

Anti-forensics for Internet Crime

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Introduction

Number of Internet users 2000 > 2015: 400 million > 3.2 billion

8/10 people in developed countries use Internet

Our project:

We have created our “perfect” online drugstore on the darknet.

Research on real-life examples where criminals using anti-forensics techniques have been caught

Note: Not only criminals have the need for anonymity online. E.g. Snowden, Panama Papers..



Online anonymity

(Pseudonym is not enough)

Seven dimensions of identity knowledge:

- Your legal name
- Location
- Pseudonyms that can be linked to your legal name or location
- Pseudonyms that provide clues to your identity
- Revealing pattern of behaviour
- Membership in social groups or information
- Items or skills that indicate personal characteristics

How about the pseudonym “OsloLaywer76”? Three dimensions revealed - not very smart..

Online anonymity

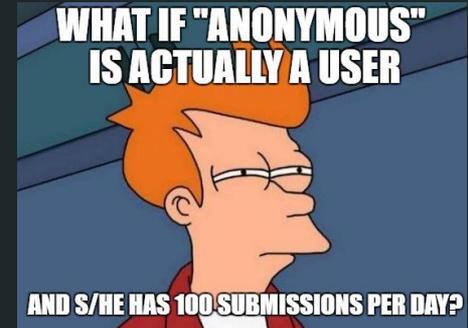
How good are the users?

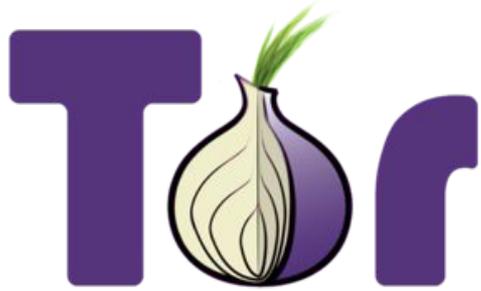
A study showed that 53%(!) percent had:

- used online anonymity for illegal activities or,
- engaged in socially undesirable activities online like visiting webpages with violence or pornography

93% had had anonymous social interaction online.

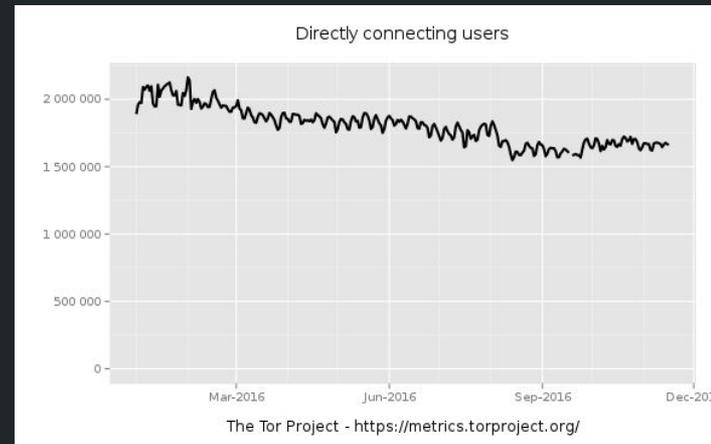
But another study shows that only 15% knew how to surf the web anonymously.. (Were the 15% really anonymous...?)



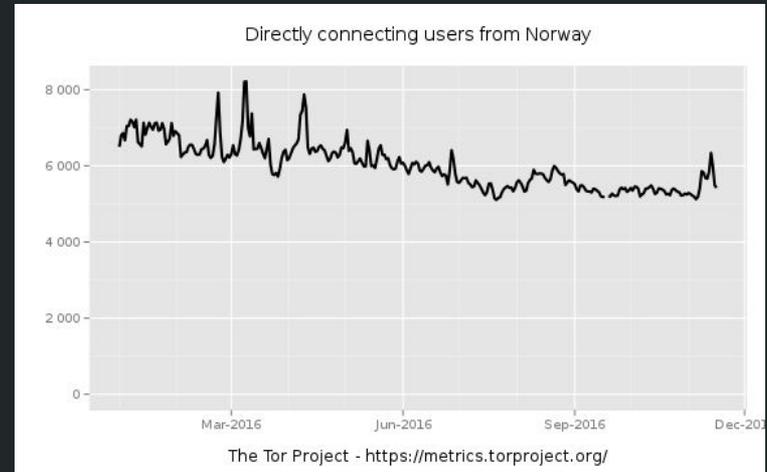


The Onion Router

(The users)



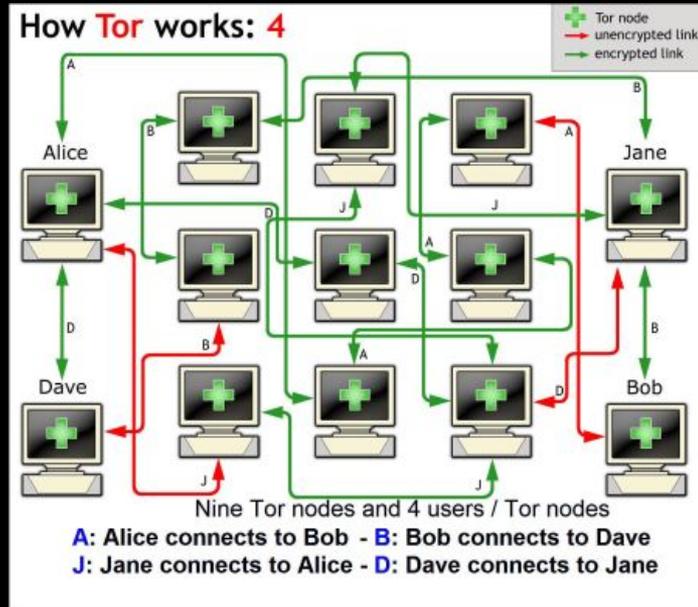
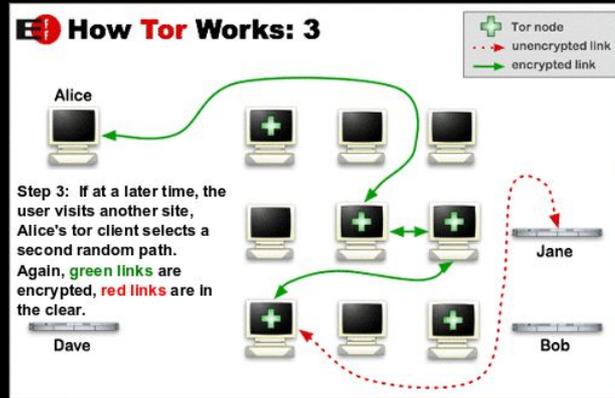
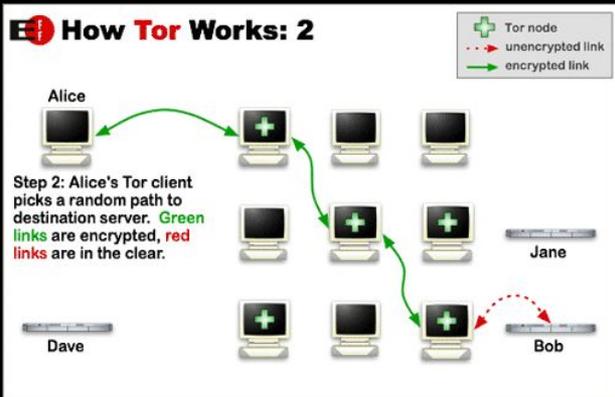
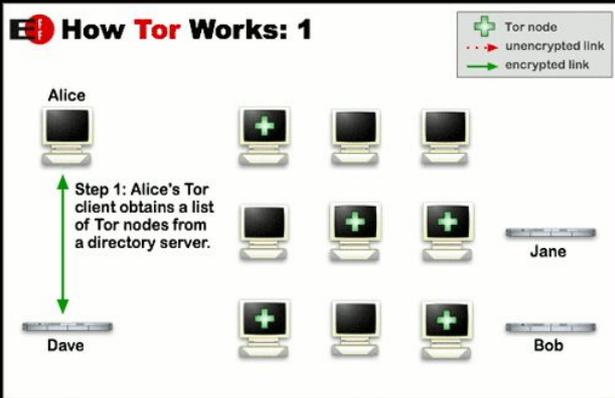
1,5 - 2 million users worldwide



5000 - 8000 in Norway - are you one of them?

The Onion Router

(The basics)



The Onion Router

(What do people use TOR for?)

Category	Websites
None	2,482
Other	1,021
Drugs	423
Finance	327
Other illicit	198
Unknown	155
Extremism	140
Illegitimate pornography	122
Nexus	118
Hacking	96
Social	64
Arms	42
Violence	17
Total	5,205
Total active	2,723
Total illicit	1,547

Hidden services

The underground of the dark web

- Only available through tor
 - Mainly illicit content
 - Limited life span
-

Hidden services

Investigations by law
enforcement

- Farmers Market
 - Freedom hosting
 - Silk Road
-

Deanonymizing TOR

Methods to identify buyers and
sellers on darknet markets

- Human Error
 - Leaking sensitive information
 - Unknown vulnerabilities
 - Other attack vectors
-

Our “perfect” online drug store

Drugstore – Tor Browser

Drugstore

wws2ga5k5e33w27q.onion

This is NOT a real drugstore. This site just exists for educational purpose!

Hidden drugstore

Products

Items on cart: 6 <=> Product successfully added.



Crack (Cocaine)

Description: Crack is a lower purity form of free-base cocaine that is usually produced by neutralization of cocaine hydrochloride solution of baking soda and water, producing a very hard/brittle, off-white-to-brown colored, amorphous material that contains carbonate, entrapped water, and other by-products as the main impurities. (Be aware that we only sell broken cookies!)

Price per grammm: 0.093071 Bitcoin(s)

1 Add to card



Drugstore – Tor Browser

Drugstore

wws2ga5k5e33w27q.onion/cart

This is NOT a real drugstore. This site just exists for educational purpose!

Hidden drugstore

Cart

<- Back to the catalog

Delete Cart

Quantity (Gramm)	Title	Price (Bitcoin)	Subtotal (Bitcoin)	Action
3	Hashish	0.010792	0.032376	Delete product
2	Crack (Cocaine)	0.093071	0.186142	Delete product
1	Crystal Meth	0.129291	0.129291	Delete product

Total: 0.347809 BTC

Checkout

Hint: the max of gramms per product per order is set at 10.

(c) 2016 - [The Onion Root](#)

This is NOT a real drugstore. This site just exists for educational purpose!

Drugstore – Tor Browser

Drugstore

wws2ga5k5e33w27q.onion/checkout

This is NOT a real drugstore. This site just exists for educational purpose!

Hidden drugstore

Checkout

<- Back to the cart

Shipping Address:

Full Name:

Address Line 1:

Address Line 2:

City:

State/Province/Region:

ZIP/Postal Code:

Country:

Email:

Place order

Some hints:

- Fields with a bold red label are mandatory fields!
- After successfully placing the order you will get a bitcoin address.
- Shipping will be done after you have proceeded a transaction to that address.
- Unpaid orders will be deleted in the database after the request expires (1 day).

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This is NOT a real drugstore. This site just exists for educational purpose!

<http://wws2ga5k5e33w27q.onion/>

Supply

From our narrow selection:

1. Own production
2. Order and shipping to home
3. Smuggling

1. Too difficult
2. Gives the government the solution to track the way of the goods
3. Ordinary traders do not do it differently

That's why we go with 3.

ISP (client side)

From our narrow selection:

1. (V-)DSL provider
2. UMTS/LTE
3. free WiFi

1. Not anonymous
2. Traceable
3. Only the MAC address could be the problem

(We will come to a decision later.)

OS (client side)

From our narrow selection:

1. ordinary Windows, ...
2. 1. + Tor-Browser
3. Tails

1. No anonymity
2. Anonymous browsing only
3. Everything (incl. Mail, SSH, ...) is routed through Tor

That's why we go with 3.

Also Tails is not perfect...

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# switch to another keyboard layout if needed:
```

```
readonly LANG="de"
```

```
setxkbmap "${LANG}"
```

```
gsettings set org.gnome.desktop.input-sources sources "[('xkb', '${LANG}')]"]
```

```
# generate profile by first start of firefox:
```

```
/usr/local/bin/tor-browser &
```

```
sleep 10
```

```
pkill firefox
```

```
# make firefox more "saver":
```

```
cd ~/.tor-browser/profile.default/
```

```
echo 'user_pref("javascript.enabled", false);' >> ./prefs.js
```

```
echo 'user_pref("extensions.torbutton.saved.sendSecureXSiteReferrer", false);' >> ./prefs.js
```

```
echo 'user_pref("network.http.sendRefererHeader", 0);' >> ./prefs.js
```

```
echo 'user_pref("network.http.sendSecureXSiteReferrer", false);' >> ./prefs.js
```

```
rm ~/.tor-browser/profile.default/extensions/[d10d0bf8-f5b5-c8b4-a8b2-2b9879e08c5d]
```

```
exit 0
```

ISP (server)

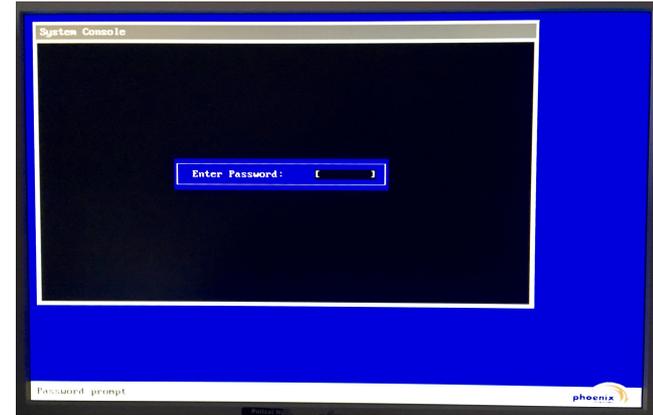
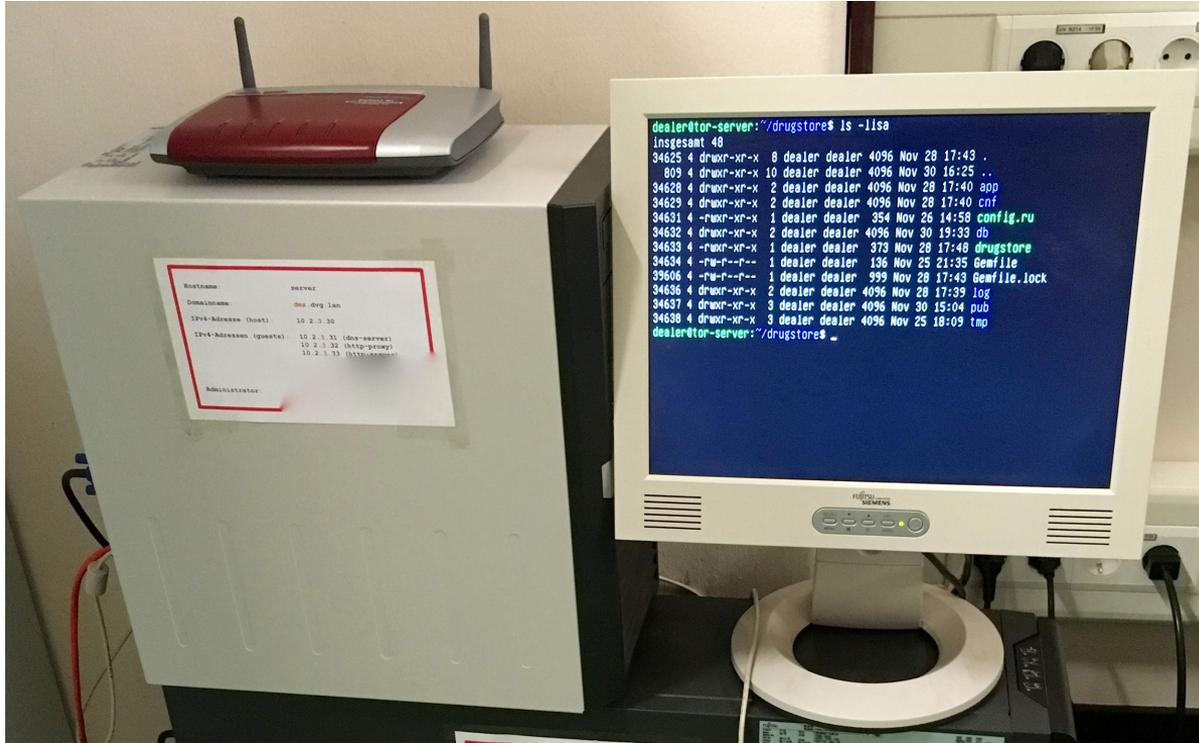
From our narrow selection:

1. Data center
2. Virtual Server (cloud)
3. At home

1. ISP does not accept anonymous payment/registration for a long running server
2. Lack of security
3. BIOS password and preboot authentication is possible

Because for a service the human is more less the source of errors we go with 3.

Would you like a little more than just theory?



OS (server)

From our narrow selection:

1. Microsoft Windows
2. Apple macOS
3. Linux

1. WAMP is not really suitable for production
2. Too noble to corral it in a 19" rack
3. Able to use older hardware + production proofed

That's why we go with 3.

(In special Debian/GNU Linux)

Some thoughts about configuration...

- disable booting from external devices in the BIOS
- protect the BIOS by a password
- because of reliability there should be two hard drives assembled as a software RAID 1
- only the boot partitions with the bootloader (incl. configuration), kernel image and initial ramdisk will be left unencrypted
- the raid for data will be encrypted
- to be able to connect the service to tor “tor” should be installed
- even though the system is encrypted it would be a good idea to deactivate logging as much as possible

THE WEBSHOP

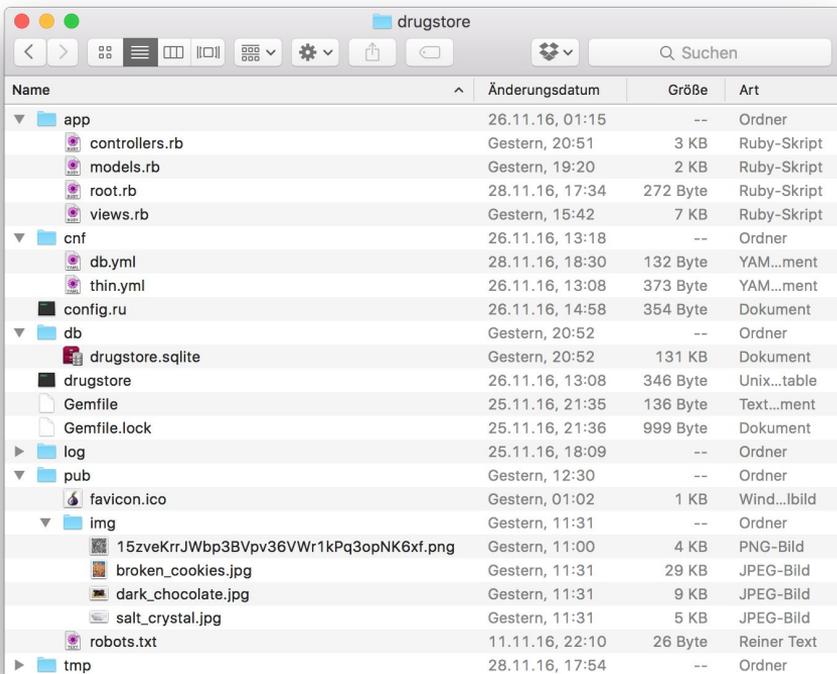
From our narrow selection:

1. Apache + MySQL + PHP + Magento
2. Nginx + plain html + simplecardjs
3. Lighttpd + SQLite + ruby (selfmade)

1. To popular = to many Too many publicly known security holes
2. JavaScript is not really a secure solution for a webshop
3. We can skip unnecessary features, fake server signatures, ... (We just need a little bit skill and time!)

That's why we go with 3.

Would you like a little more than just theory?



```
dealer@tor-server: ~/drugstore/db — ssh server.dmz.dvg.lan — 60x20
dealer@tor-server:~/drugstore/db$ sqlite3 drugstore.sqlite
SQLite version 3.8.7.1 2014-10-29 13:59:56
Enter ".help" for usage hints.
sqlite> .mode line
sqlite> SELECT * FROM drugstore_orders WHERE id=4;
      id = 4
  fullname = Ian Fraser Kilmister
  addrline1 = 1265 Sunrise Highway
  zippostalcode = 11706
      city = Bay Shore NY
  country = United States of America
  cart = {2=>3, 1=>2, 3=>1}
  bitcoinaddress = 15zveKrrJWbp3BVpv36VWr1kPq3opNK6xf
  addrline2 = Suite 102
stateprovinceregion =
  email = dont.forget.to@rock.and.roll
  orderdate = 2016-12-01 10:43:38
  shippingdate =
sqlite>
```

adapters Generator

HTTP Headers

http://wvs2ga5k5e3

GET / HTTP/1.1

Host: wvs2ga5k5e3

User-Agent: Mozilla

Accept: text/html,ap

Accept-Language: e

Accept-Encoding: g

Cookie: drugstore.s

Connection: keep-a

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8

Content-Length: 3111

Server: Microsoft-IIS/8.0

Date: Tue, 29 Nov 2016 13:17:19 GMT

Save All...

Replay...

Capture

Clear

Close

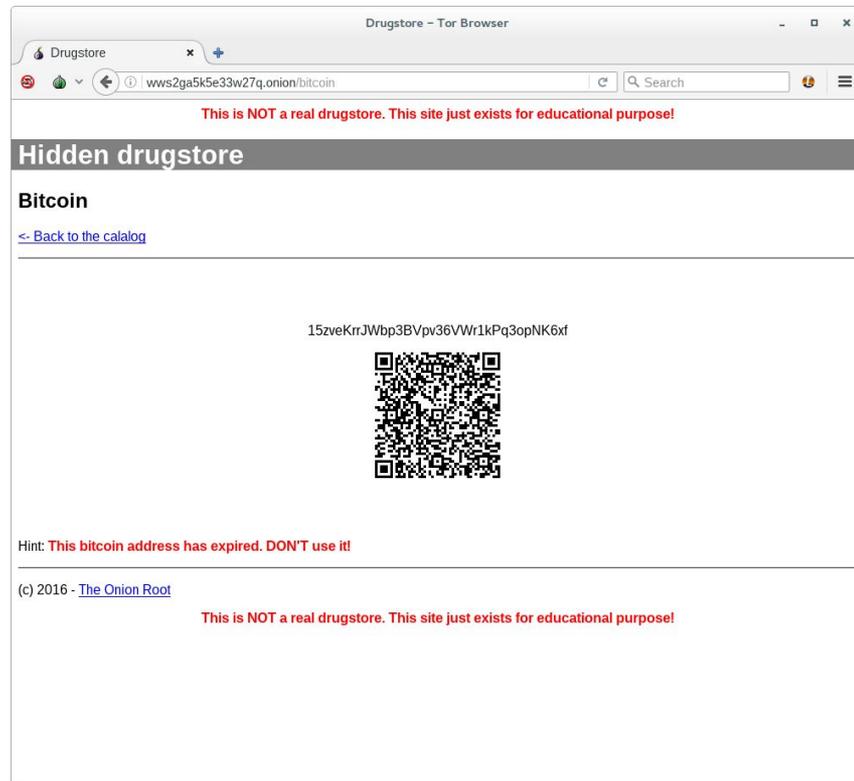
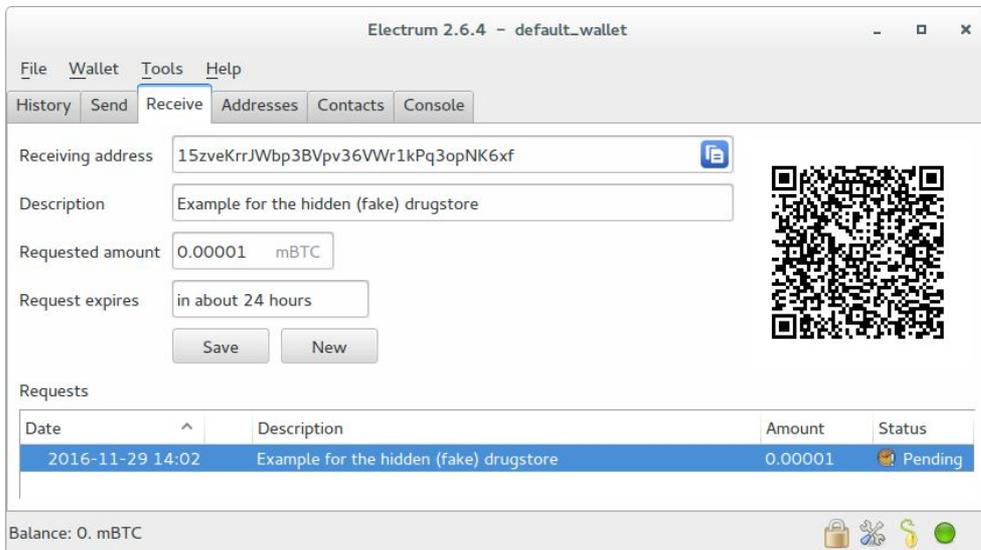
Payment

From our narrow selection:

1. Bank transfers
2. credit card or Paypal
3. Bitcoin

1. Leaves the possibility to track the way of the money
 2. It's difficult to have a 100% anonymous long running Paypal account
 3. Is often used and relatively safe for anonymous payment
-

Would you like a little more than just theory?



Contact

From our narrow selection:

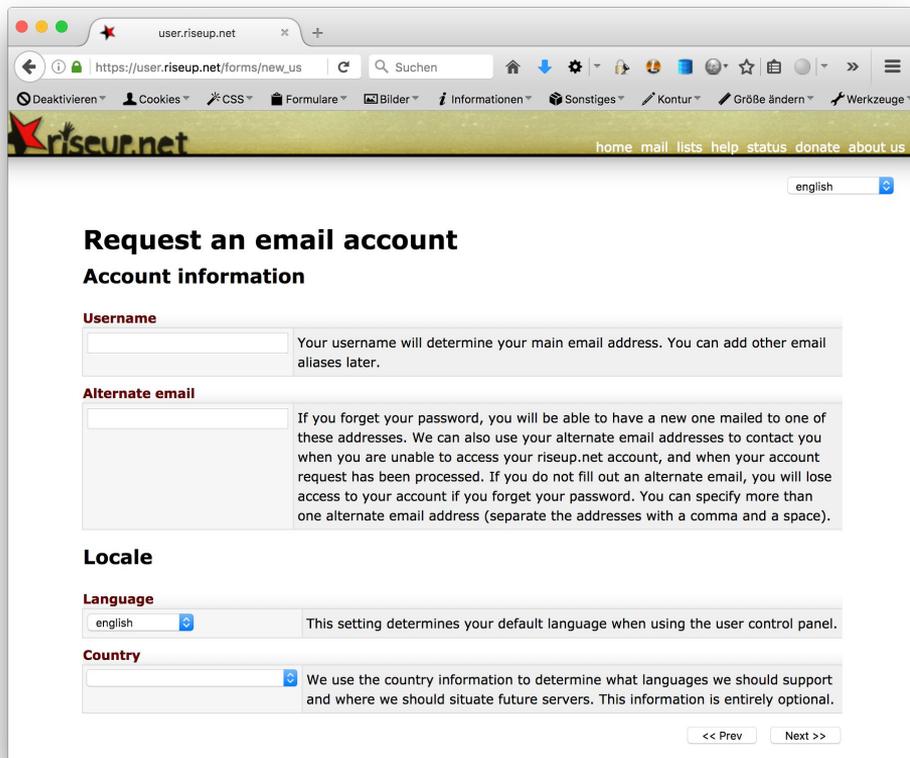
1. Regular email
2. Regular messenger
3. Anonymous email provider

1. Maybe cooperates really good with the government
2. ICQ messages goes through a Microsoft server and are observed by default
3. No questions while registrations, no logging, accessible through the tor network

That's why we go with 3.

(In special.riseup.net)

Would you like a little more than just theory?



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `https://user.riseup.net/forms/new_us`. The page title is "Request an email account". The form is titled "Account information" and includes the following sections:

- Username:** A text input field with a placeholder. Below it, a note states: "Your username will determine your main email address. You can add other email aliases later."
- Alternate email:** A text input field. Below it, a note states: "If you forget your password, you will be able to have a new one mailed to one of these addresses. We can also use your alternate email addresses to contact you when you are unable to access your riseup.net account, and when your account request has been processed. If you do not fill out an alternate email, you will lose access to your account if you forget your password. You can specify more than one alternate email address (separate the addresses with a comma and a space)."
- Locale:** A dropdown menu set to "english". Below it, a note states: "This setting determines your default language when using the user control panel."
- Country:** A dropdown menu. Below it, a note states: "We use the country information to determine what languages we should support and where we should situate future servers. This information is entirely optional."

At the bottom of the form, there are two buttons: "<< Prev" and "Next >>".

```
riseup.net:      nzh3fv6jlc6jskki3.onion (port 80)
help.riseup.net: nzh3fv6jlc6jskki3.onion (port 80)
black.riseup.net: cwoiopiifrlzcuos.onion (port 80)
imap.riseup.net:  zsolxunfmbfuq7wf.onion (port 993)
lists.riseup.net: xpgylzydxykgdqyg.onion (port 80)
mail.riseup.net:  zsolxunfmbfuq7wf.onion (ports 80, 465, 587)
pad.riseup.net:   5jp7xtmox6jyoqd5.onion (port 80)
pop.riseup.net:   zsolxunfmbfuq7wf.onion (port 995)
share.riseup.net: 6zc6sejeho3fwr4.onion (port 80)
smtp.riseup.net:  zsolxunfmbfuq7wf.onion (ports 465, 587)
user.riseup.net:  j6uhdvbhz74oefxf.onion (port 80)
we.riseup.net:    7lvd7fa5yfbdqaii.onion (port 443)
xmpp.riseup.net:  4cjw6cwpeaepfz.onion (ports 5222, 5269)
0xacab.org        vivmyccb3jdb7yij.onion (port 80)
```

Shipping

From our narrow selection:

1. Regular with cargo insurance and tracking
2. Just leave sender blank
3. leave sender blank and ship in letter size from different letter boxes

1. Maybe traceable to the sender (address)
2. Maybe traceable to the hometown
3. More distance between a lot of letter boxes and no fingerprints does not leave a lot for tracing

That's why we go with 3.

Summary

- Smuggling
- Free WiFi (client)
- Tails (client)
 - Follow anti forensics guide
- Server at home
- Debian GNU/Linux (server)
 - A lot of configuration
- Lighttpd + SQLite + ruby + selfmade app
- Bitcoin
- Anonymous email provider (incl. Tor access)
- leave sender blank and ship in letter size from different letter boxes
- Never, never remove your gloves

What is the location of the server?

What person hides behind the-onion-root@riseup.net?